

Nonlinear and Impact Analyses of Composite Structures via Unified Formulation



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DI TORINO



Manish Hassan Nagaraj

Ph.D. student in Mechanical Engineering (33rd cycle), Marie Curie Early Stage Researcher

Supervisors: **Prof. Erasmo Carrera¹**, **Dr. Marco Petrollo¹**, **Prof. Brian Falzon²**

¹ Dept. of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Politecnico di Torino, Italy

² School of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Queen's University Belfast, UK

Overview

AIM: Development of high-fidelity component-wise models based on advanced structural theories to improve the prediction capabilities of finite elements in impact analyses of composites

- Implementation of a global-local framework for computationally efficient analyses, and coupling of the MUL² code with commercial software
- Inclusion of nonlinear and multiscale capabilities, and implementation of damage modelling

- Development of explicit methods for nonlinear dynamics
- Implementation of contact algorithms in CUF
- Numerical assessments considering strain rate effects

Methodology – Carrera Unified Formulation

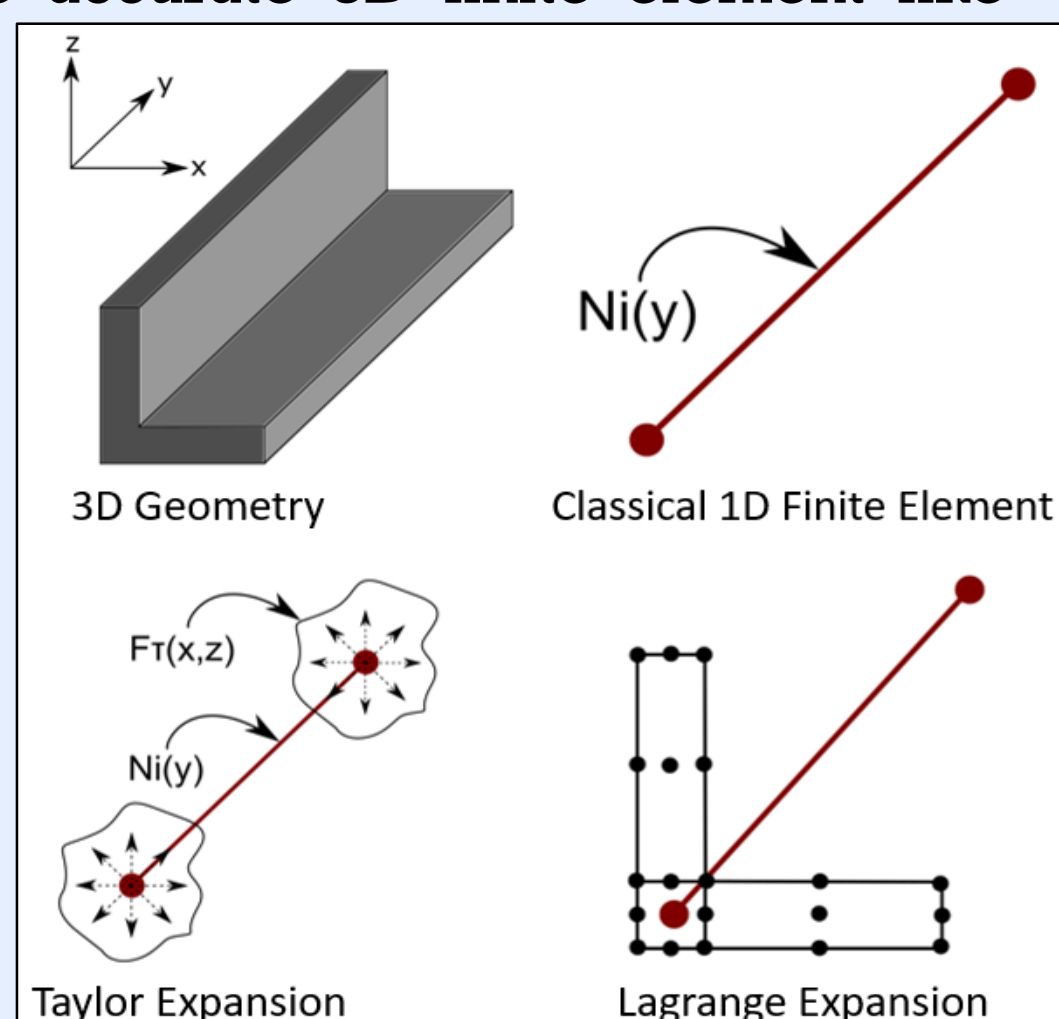
- A hierarchical formulation to generate refined structural theories through variable kinematic description

$$u(x, y, z) = N_i(y) F_\tau(x, z) u_{\tau i}$$

- CUF 1D models are able to generate accurate 3D finite element like solution at reduced computational cost

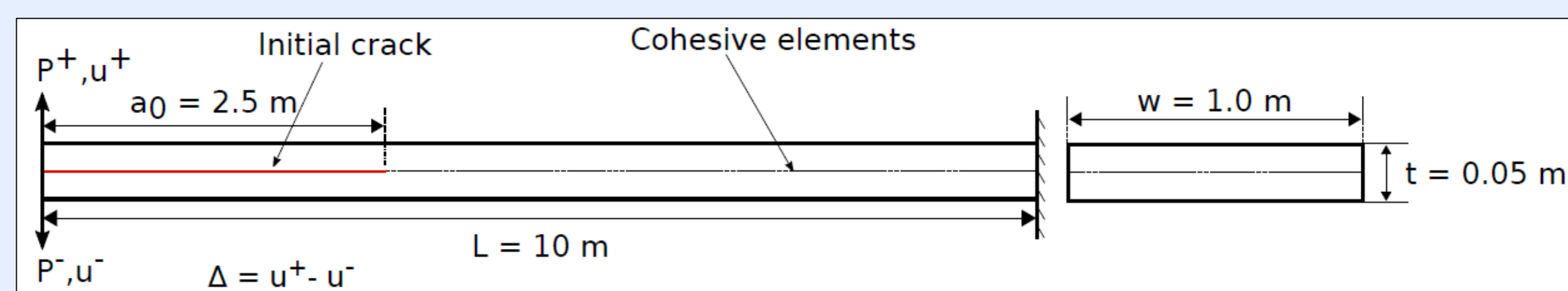
Capabilities of CUF:

- Component-Wise Analysis
- Implicit Non-Linear Framework
- Parallel Multiscale Framework
- Explicit Nonlinear Dynamics
- Contact Mechanics
- Explicit damage modelling



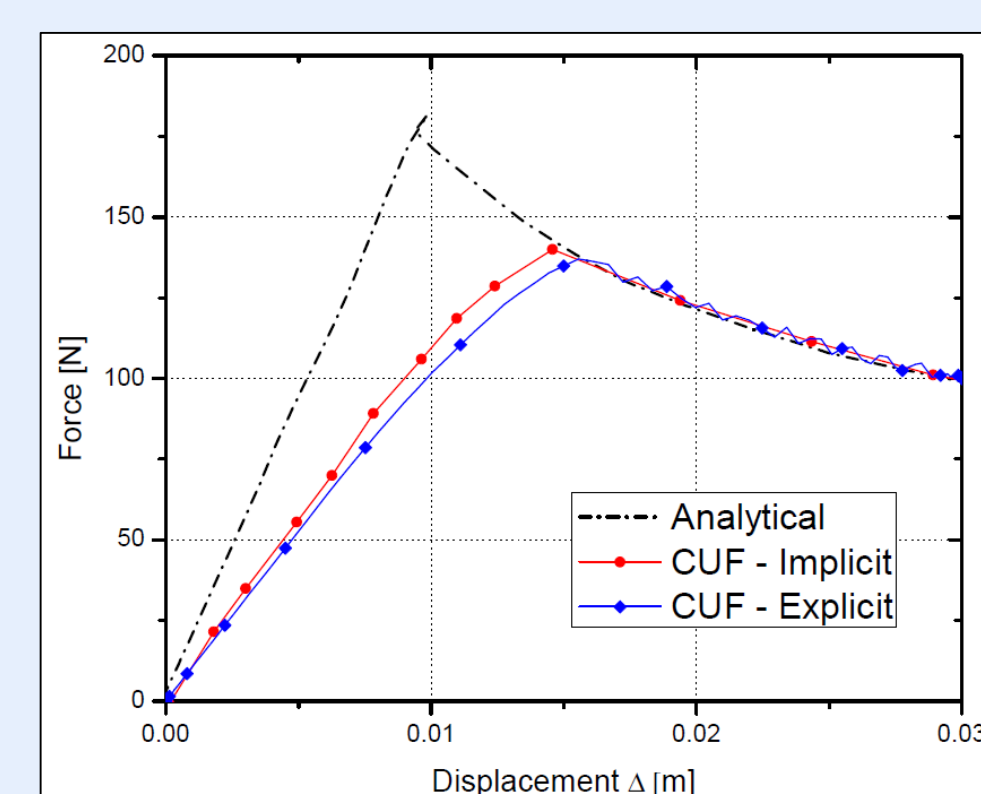
Refined 1D CUF models

Interface modelling - Delamination



Double cantilever beam test

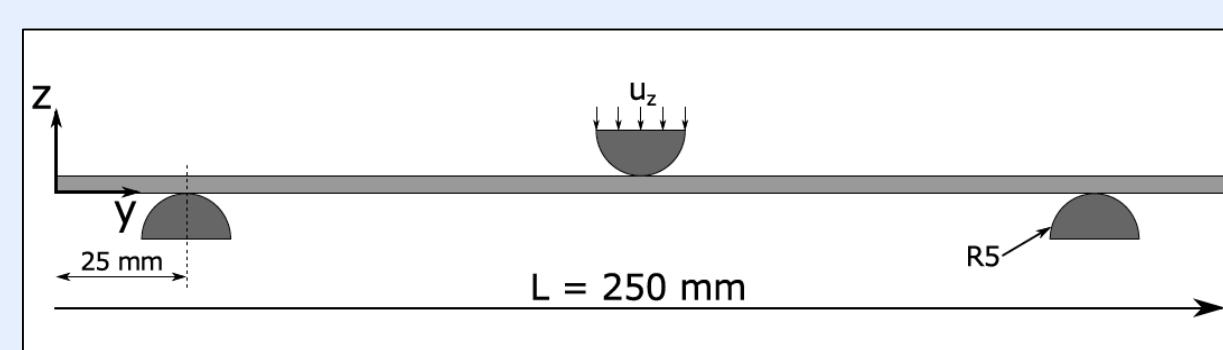
- Cohesive behaviour defined through mixed-mode traction-separation law
- Use of 2D-CUF models with 1D thickness expansion functions



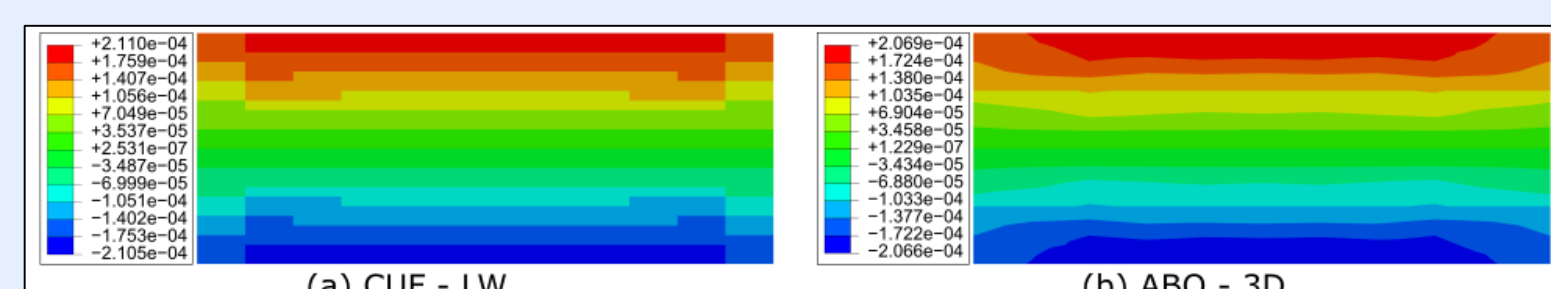
Force-displacement curve

Static and dynamic contact/impact analysis in CUF

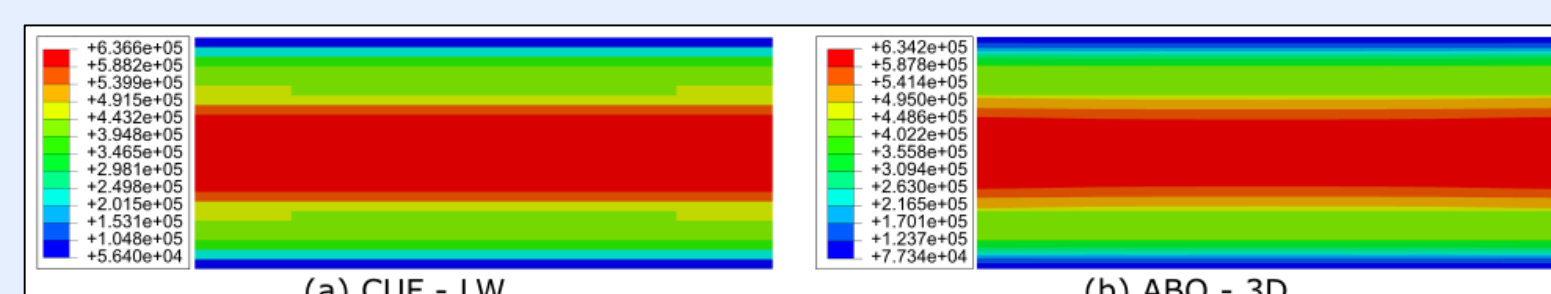
- Static contact via a node-to-node discretisation
- Contact enforcement through the penalty approach
- Newton-Raphson** method used for implicit analysis



3-point bending test in CUF



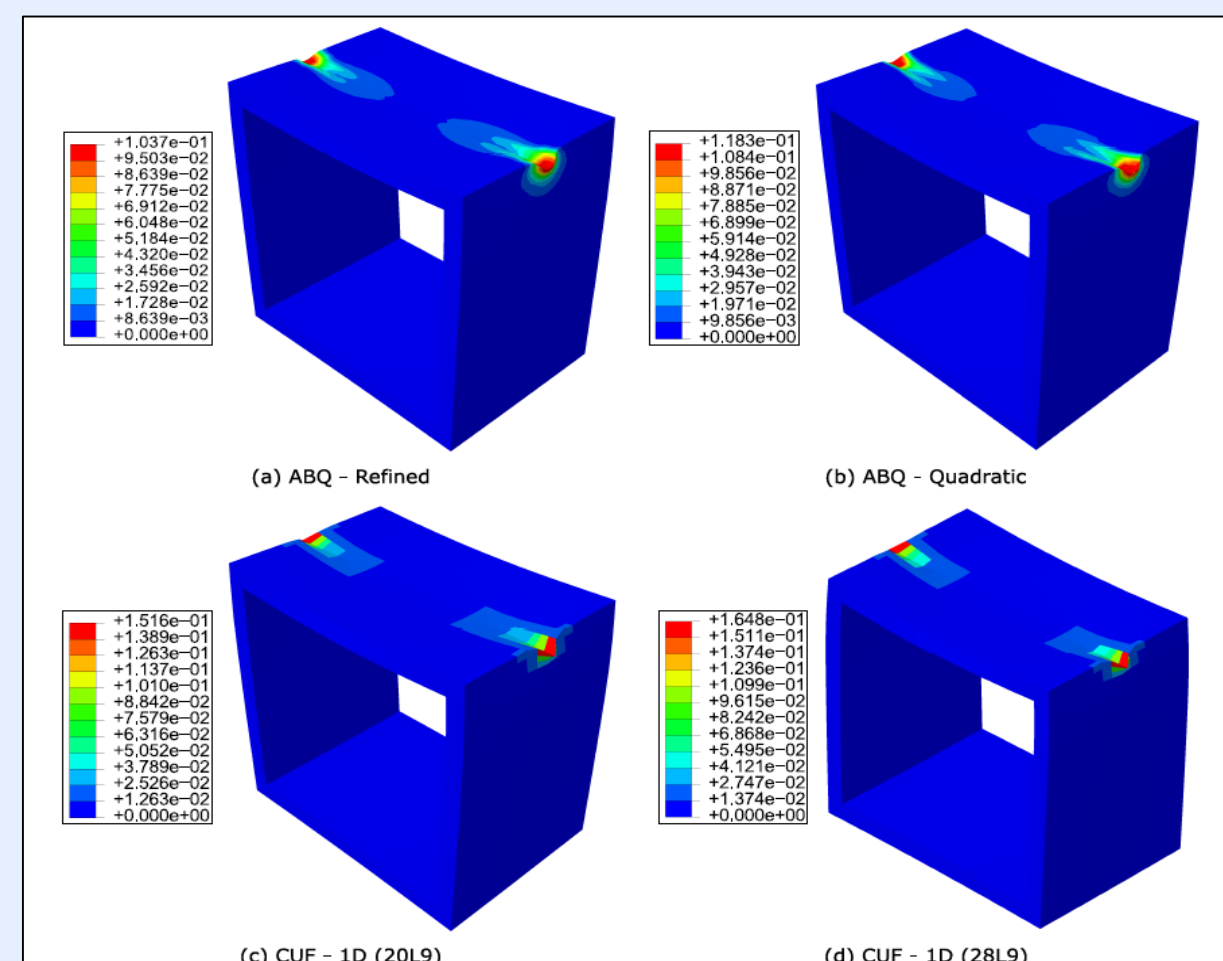
Transverse strain ϵ_{zz}



Transverse stress σ_{yz}

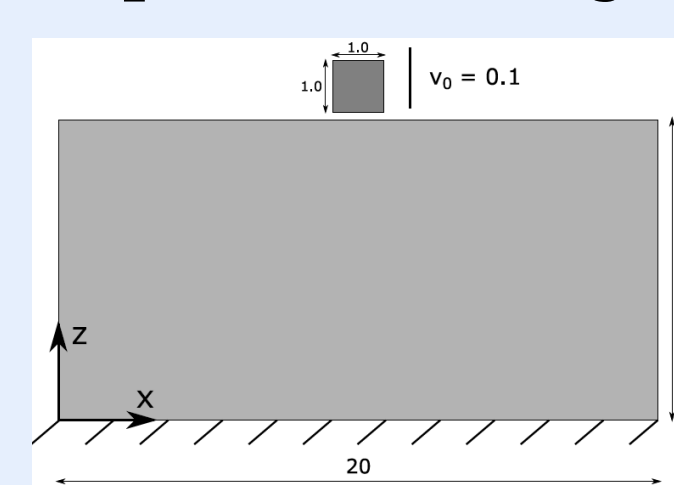
Bending test on a $[0/90]_{2s}$ composite beam

11x reduction in DOF
4x reduction in total wall time

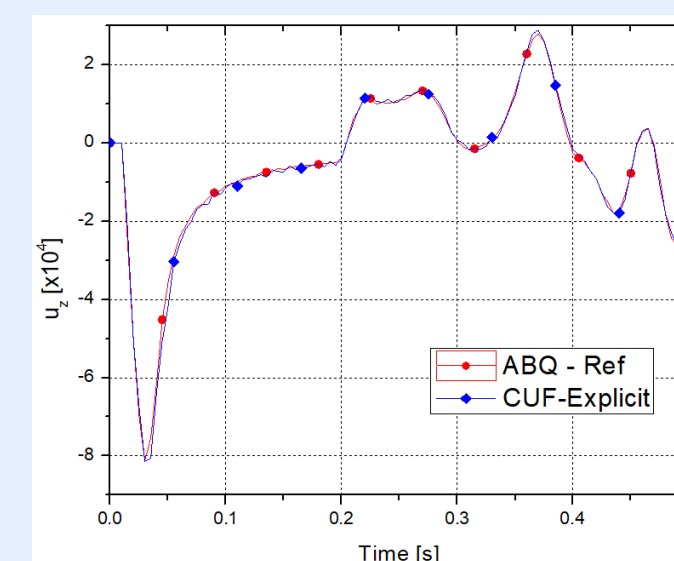


Elastoplastic contact analysis of a square tube

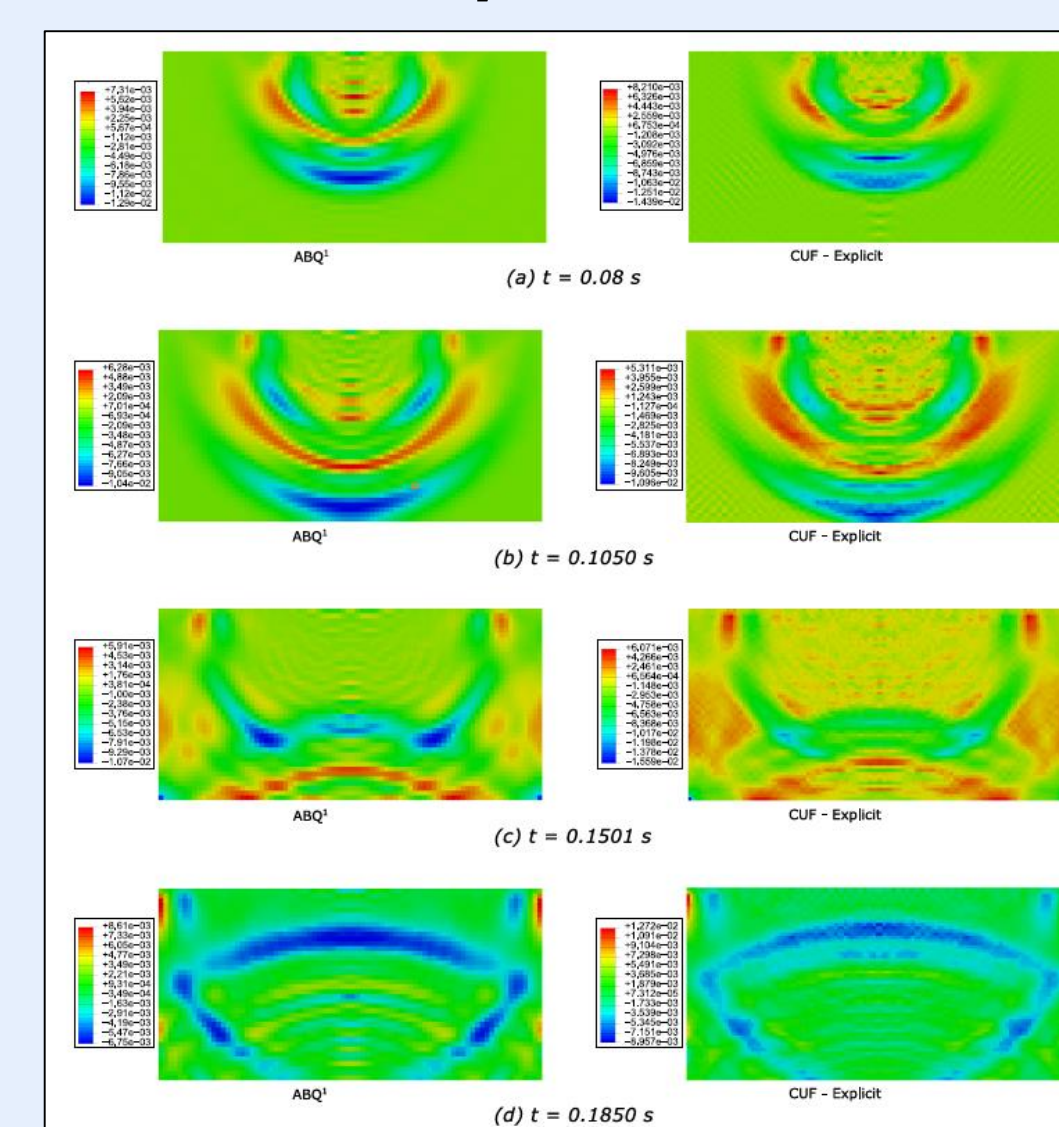
- Dynamic contact via a node-to-surface discretisation
- Contact enforcement using Lagrange multipliers
- Explicit** time integration for transient analysis



2-D impact



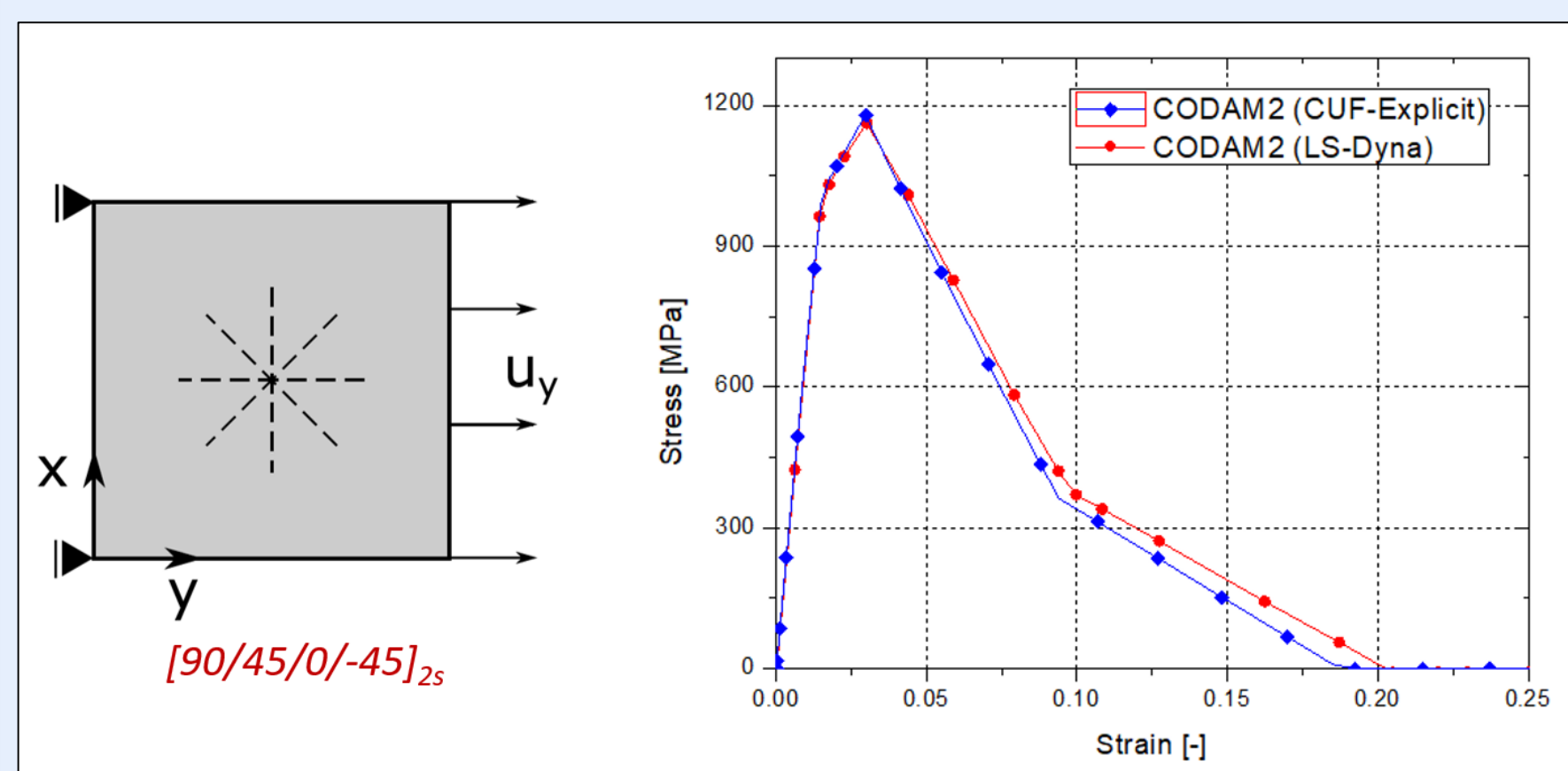
Vertical displacement u_z



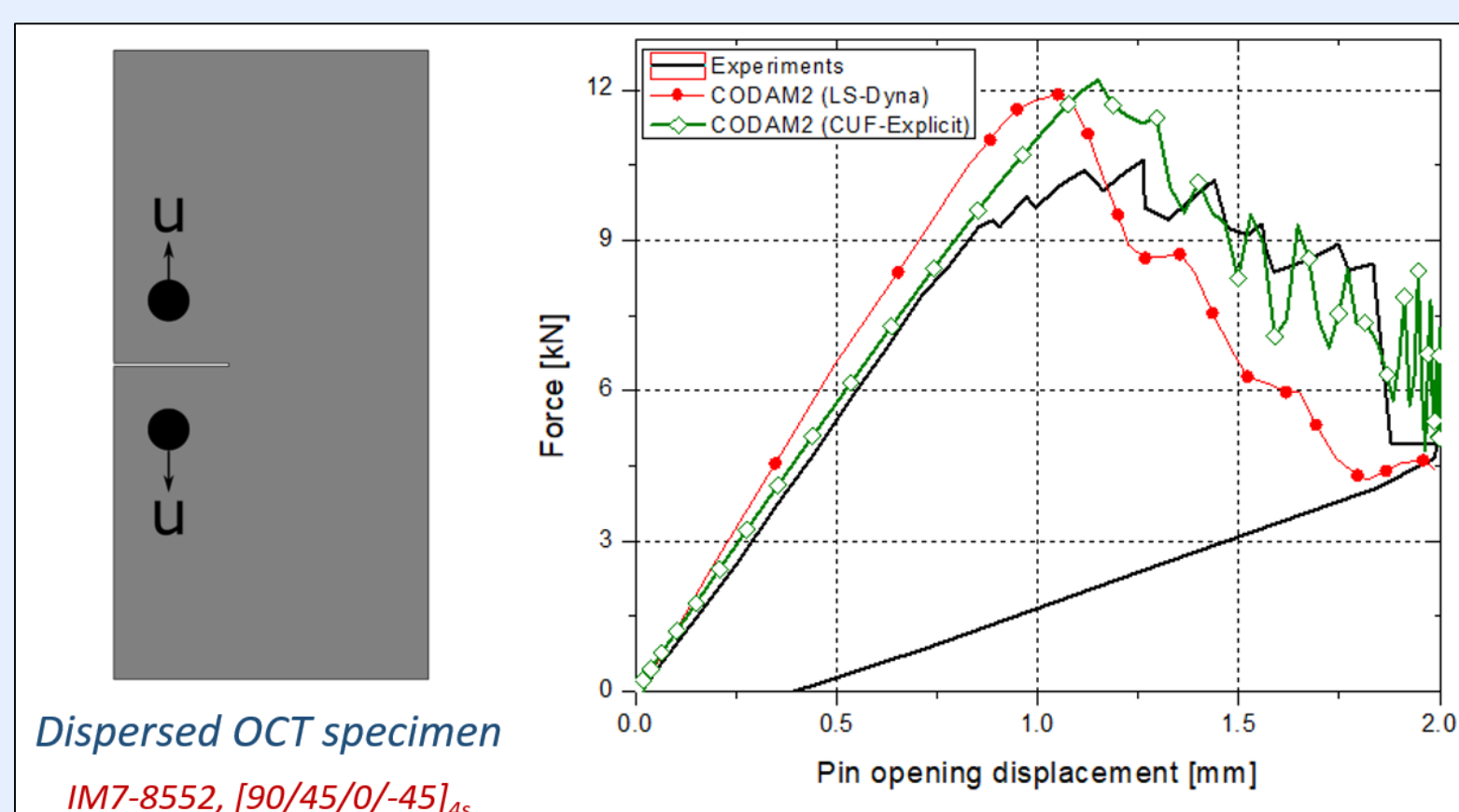
Stress wave propagation through target block

Explicit damage modelling with CODAM2 intralaminar damage model

- Implementation of the CODAM2 intralaminar damage model in CUF-Explicit
- Ply-level continuum damage model
- Stress-based failure initiation criteria with crack-band approach to scale fracture energy



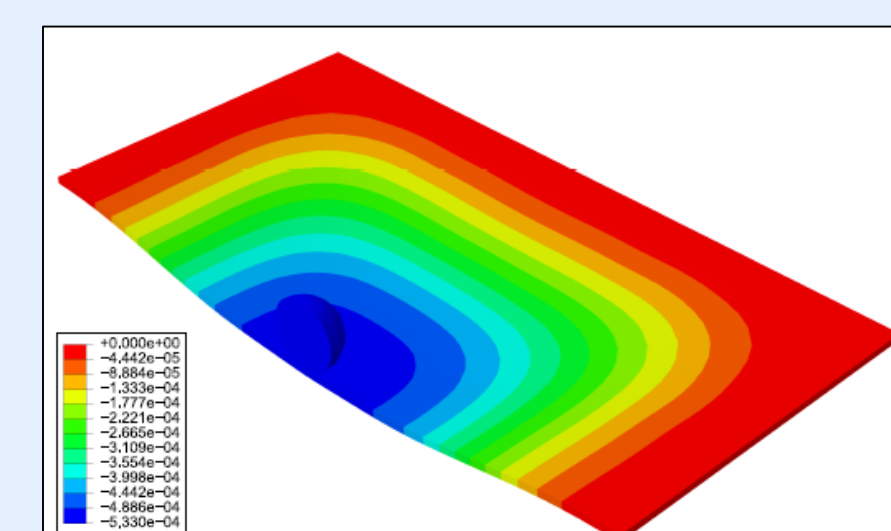
Single element laminate under tension



Compact Tension test of a dispersed-ply laminate

Current and Future Perspectives

- Implementation of surface-based contact models for a better description of contact interactions
- Further development of damage model to include compression
- Extension of CUF to impact analysis of composite structures



Sphere-plate impact

Publications

- [1] M. Petrollo, **M.H. Nagaraj**, I. Kaleel, and E. Carrera, A global-local approach for the elastoplastic analysis of compact and thin-walled structures via refined models, Computers & Structures 206 (2018) 54-65
- [2] A.G. de Miguel, I. Kaleel, **M.H. Nagaraj**, A. Pagani, M. Petrollo, and E. Carrera, Accurate evaluation of failure indices of composite layered structures via various FE models, Composites Science and Technology 167 (2018) 174-189
- [3] E. Carrera, G. A. Fiordilino, **M. H. Nagaraj**, A. Pagani, & M. Montemurro, A global/local approach based on CUF for the accurate and efficient analysis of metallic and composite structures, Engineering Structures 188 (2019) 188-201

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Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Politecnico di Torino,
Corso Duca degli Abruzzi, 24, 10129, Torino, Italy
Email : manish.nagaraj@polito.it

Project website : www.iconic-itn.eu
Group website: www.mul2.com

