# Substructuring in Bladed-disks for Mistuning Parameters Identification
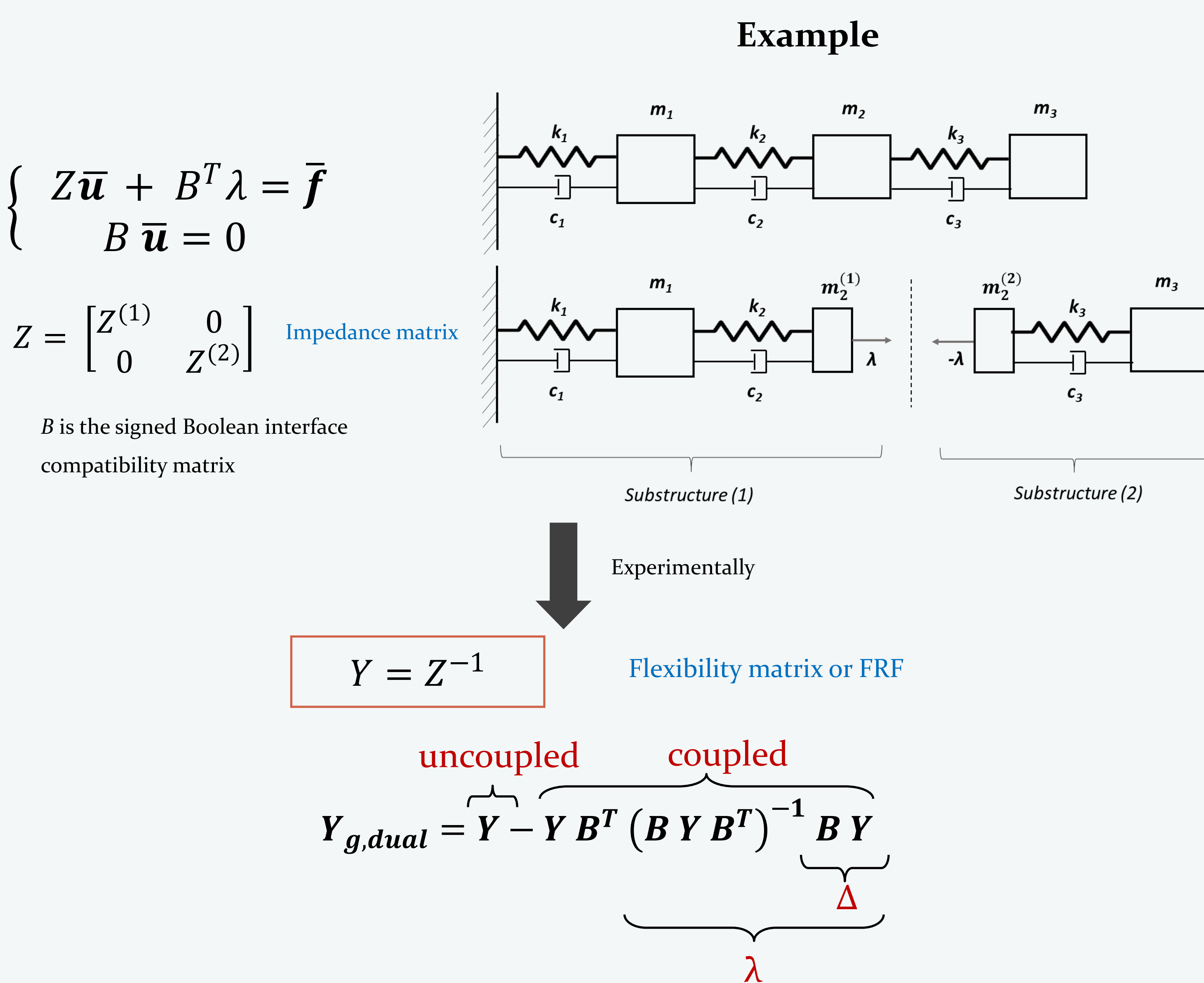
INTRODUCTION:

Bladed-disks are an essential component of a turbomachine that experience a very harsh environment and undergo high cycle fatigue due to large vibration amplitudes. Although these are made of nominally identical sectors, the presence of imperfections / misalignment / in-homogeneity (in a single word: **mistuning**) produces a large amplification of the forced response, thereby, making the situation even worse. Therefore, damping is needed to lower the amplitudes. However, identification and modelling of damping is always a challenging task especially when it comes from contact friction which is highly non-linear.

In case of bladed-disks, the main damping sources are the joints between blade to blade (shrouds) or blade to disk (**blade-root** or under platform dampers).
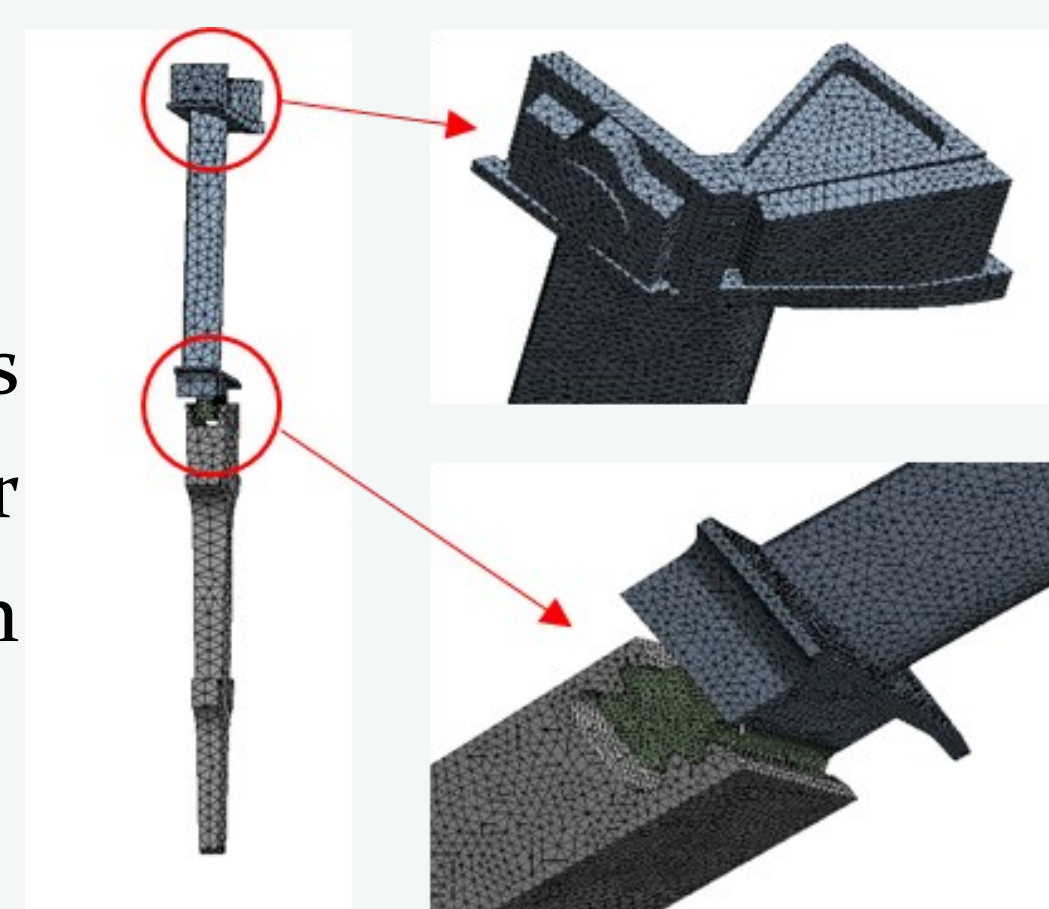
FREQUENCY-BASED SUBSTRUCTURING (FBS)

Structures can be sub divided in different domains. In the context of experimental methods, FBS is quite useful.
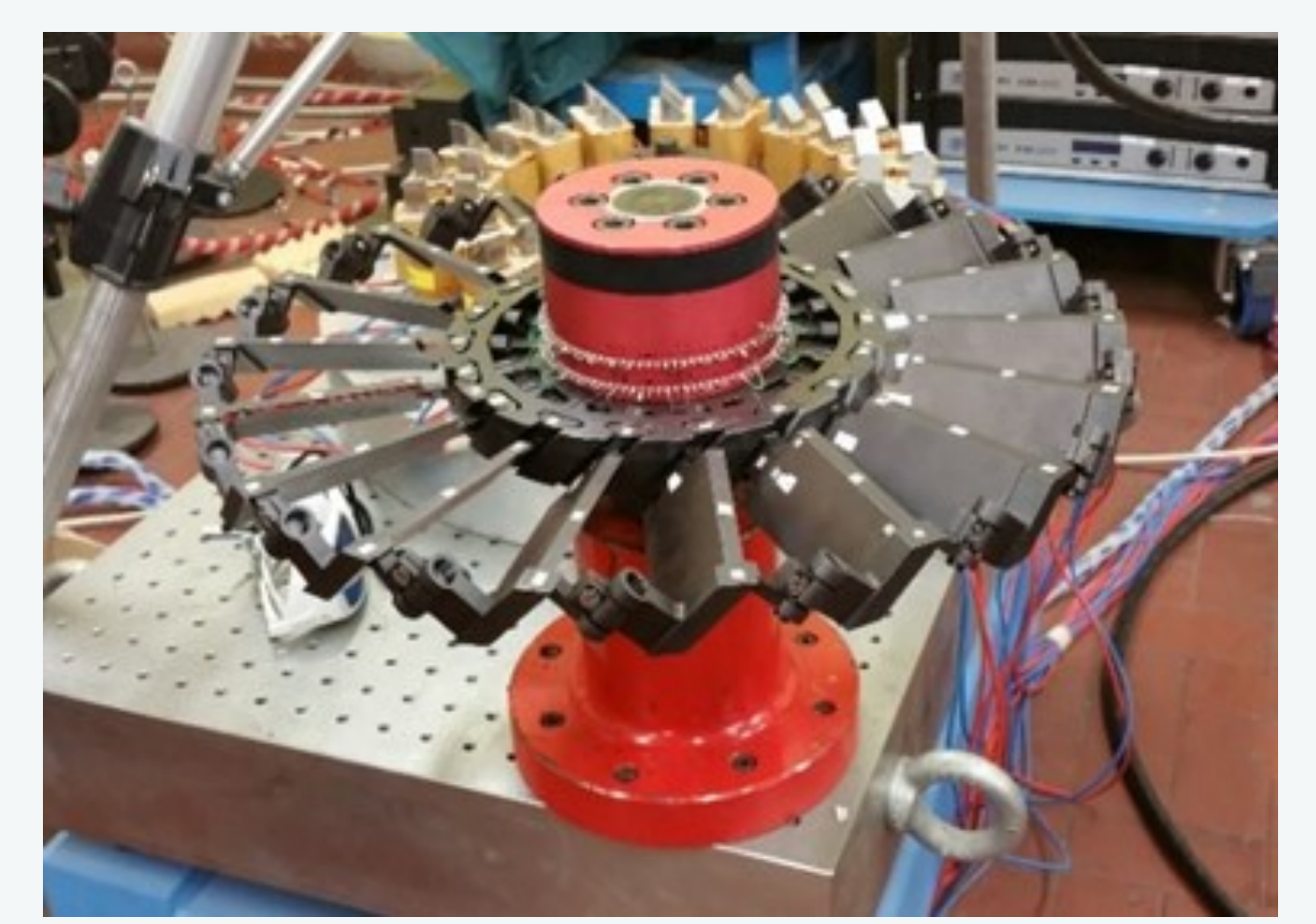
Example

$$\begin{cases} Z\bar{u} + B^T\lambda = \bar{f} \\ B\,\bar{u} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} Z^{(1)} & 0 \\ 0 & Z^{(2)} \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{Impedance matrix}$$

B is the signed Boolean interface compatibility matrix

Substructure (1)   *Substructure (2)*

Experimentally

$$Y = Z^{-1} \qquad \text{Flexibility matrix or FRF}$$

uncoupled   coupled

$$Y_{g,dual} = Y - \overbrace{Y\,B^T\left(B\,Y\,B^T\right)^{-1}B\,Y}^{} $$

Δ

λ

INTERFACE FLEXIBILITY BY THEORY OF DECOUPLING

$$K^* = \left(Y_{ic}^{(1)}\cdot\left(Y_{oi}^{C}\right)^{-1}Y_{oc}^{(2)} - Y_{cc}^{(1)} - Y_{cc}^{(2)}\right)^{-1}$$

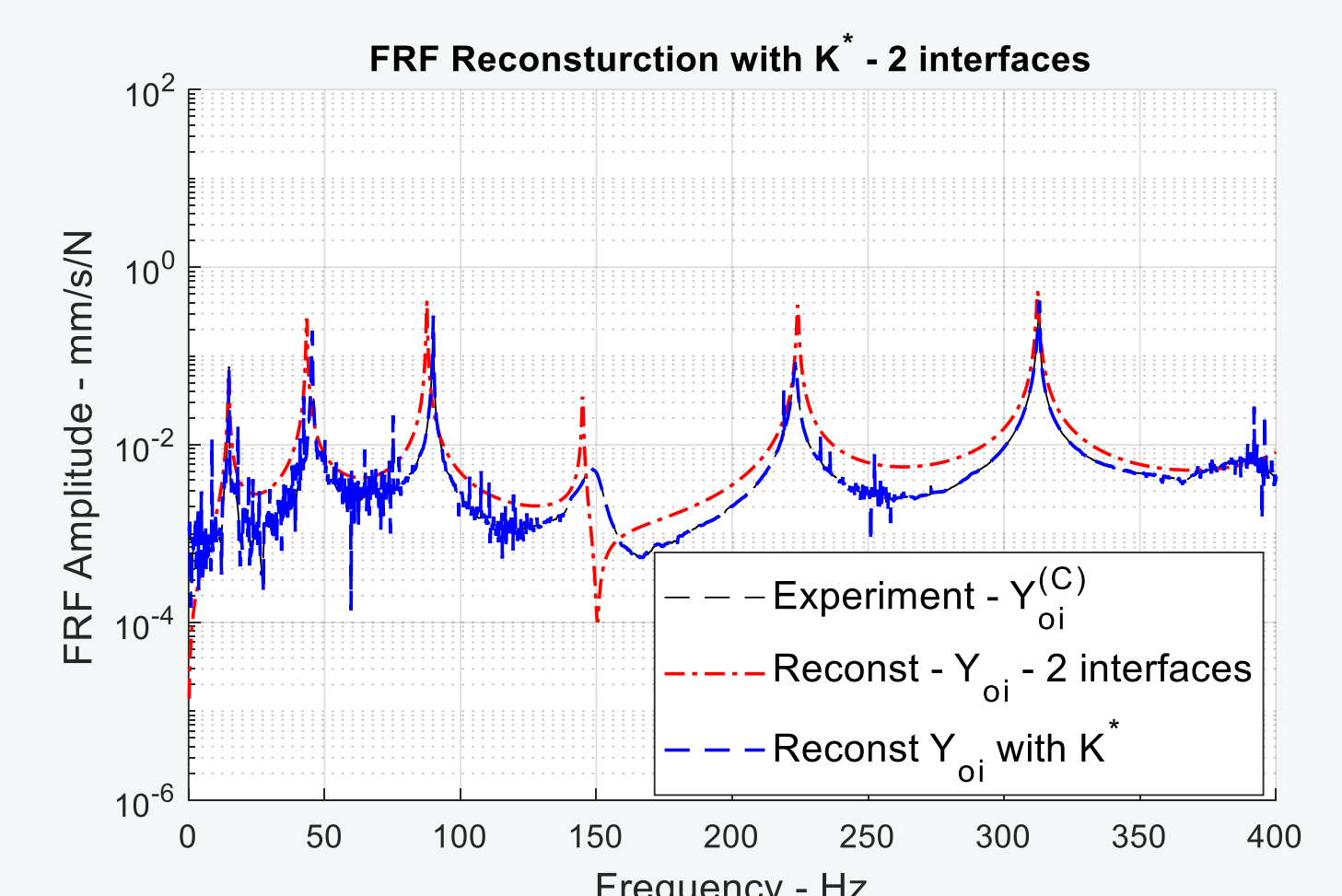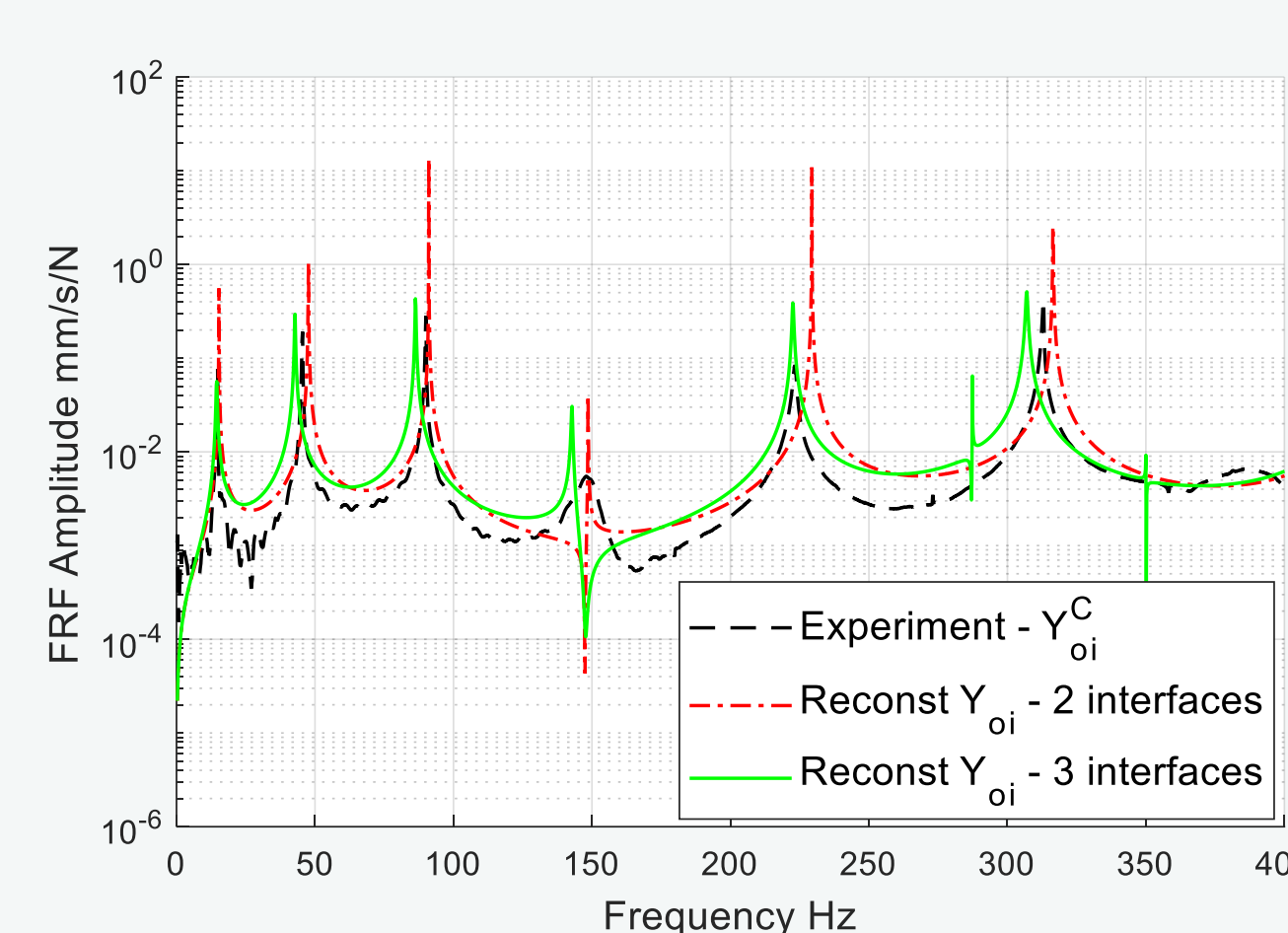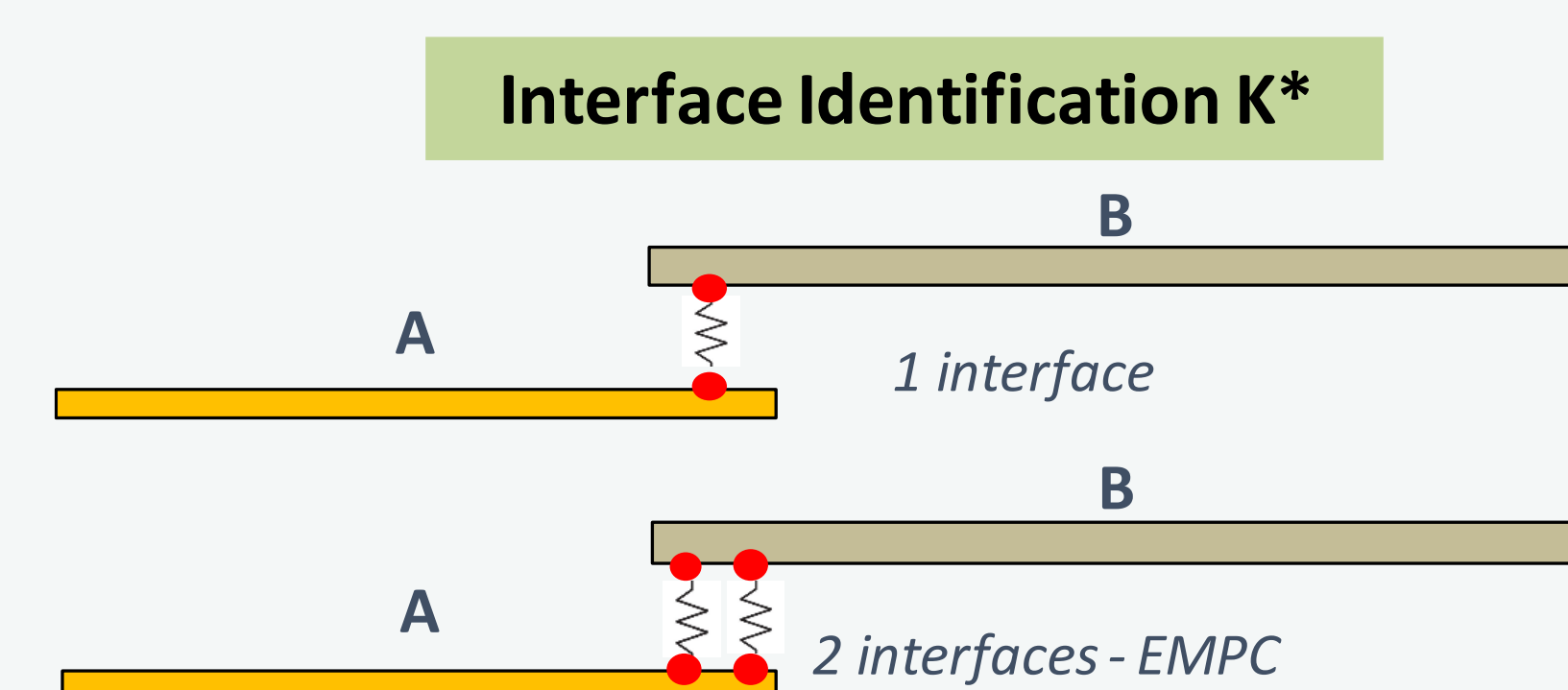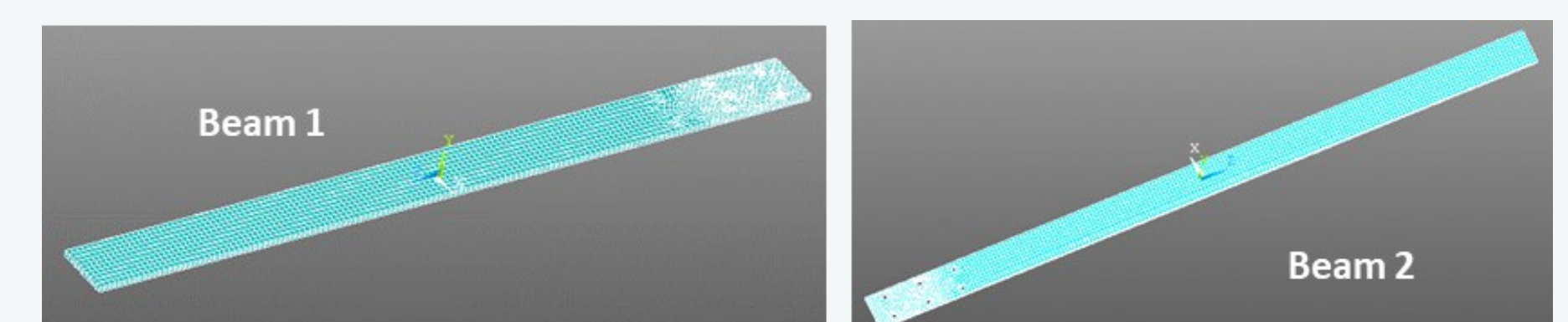B

A

$$K_{ij}^* = k_{ij} + ic_{ij}$$
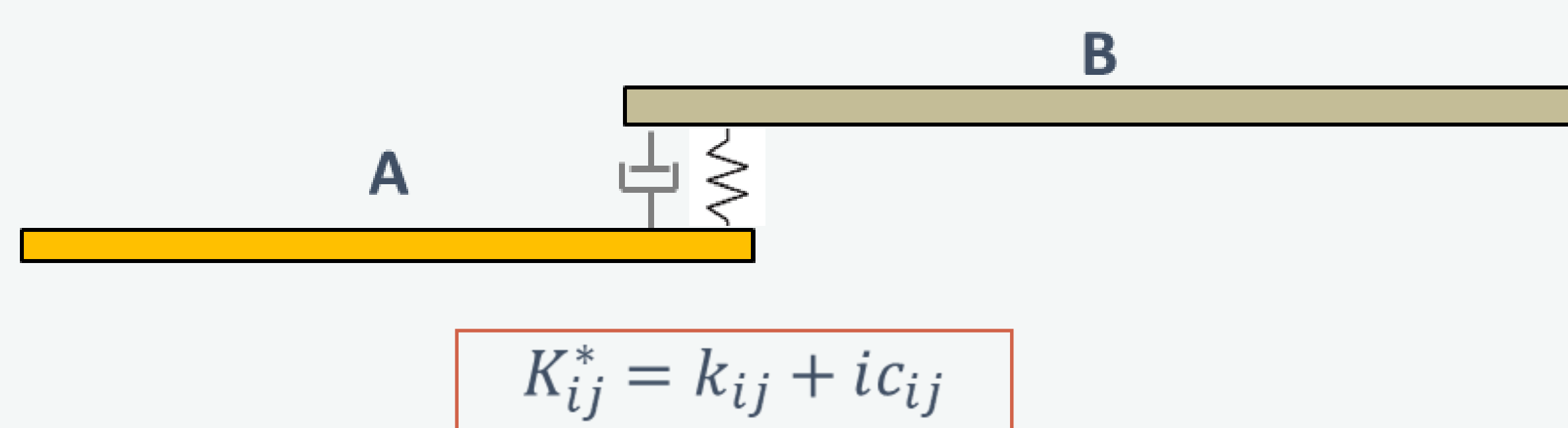
TEST CASES AND RESULTS:

1. Fixed-free beams assembled to make a fixed-fixed assembly

*2. Fixed-free disk, free-free blade assembled to make a fixed-free system*

Hybrid method of FBS:

- Experimental FRFs
- Numerical FRFs

Beam 1   Beam 2

Interface Identification K*

B
A   *1 interface*

B
A   *2 interfaces - EMPC*

FRF Amplitude mm/s/N — Frequency Hz

- - - Experiment - Y_{oi}^C
- · - Reconst Y_{oi} - 2 interfaces
—— Reconst Y_{oi} - 3 interfaces

FRF Reconstruction with K* - 2 interfaces

FRF Amplitude - mm/s/N — Frequency - Hz

- - - Experiment - $Y_{oi}^{(C)}$
- · - Reconst - Y_{oi} - 2 interfaces
- - - Reconst Y_{oi} with K^*

Applying similar method to the bladed-disk as on the beams successively...
Disc + Blade 1
Disc + Blade 2

Experimental FRFs

Numerical FRFs individual components
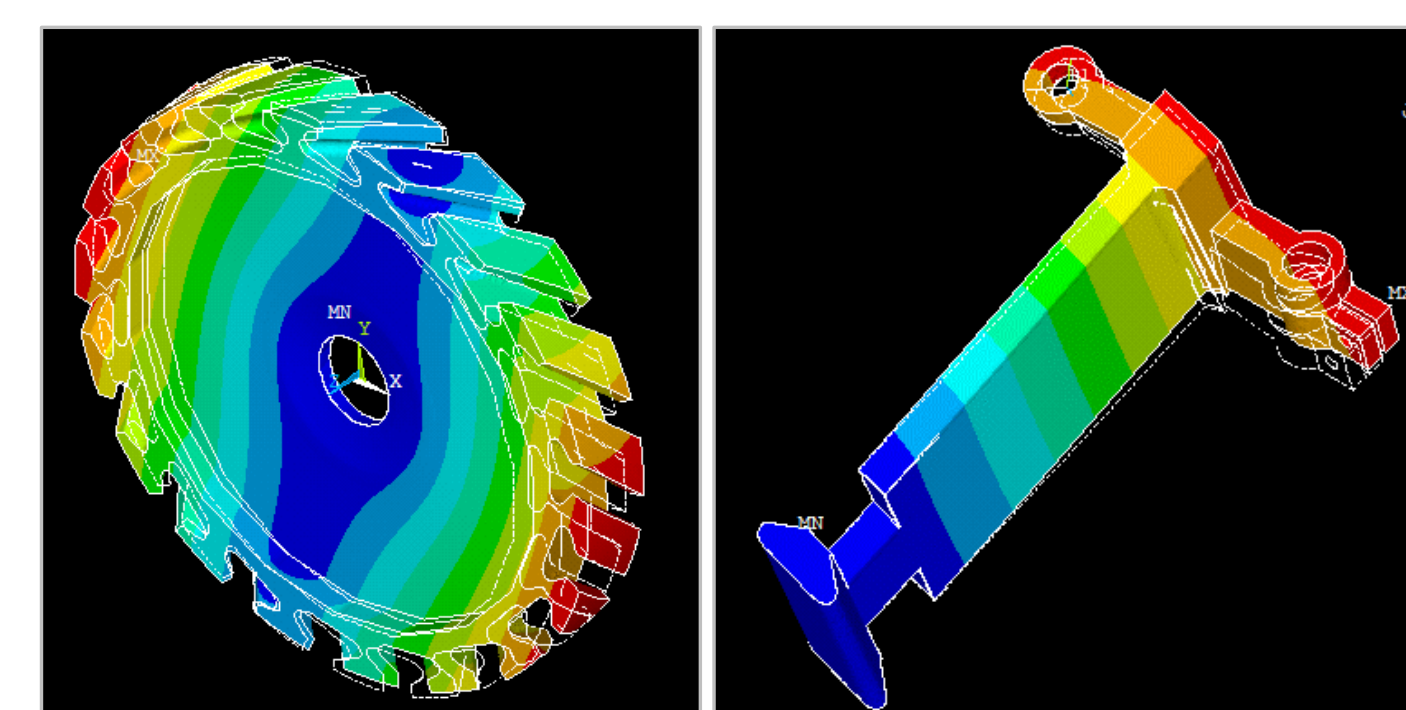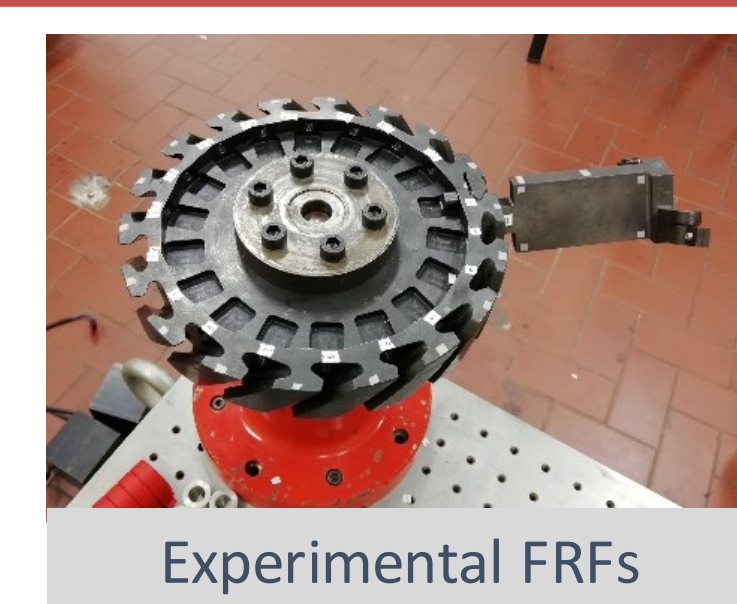
INTERFACE IDENTIFICATION
Disc+blade1, Disc+blade2, ...

MISTUNING PARAMETER FROM ALL THE CONTACTS ON THE BLADED-DISK ASSEMBLY

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